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19	5-1-2
20	6-1-2

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33	8-1-2
35	9-1-2
36	2-2
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Abstract

Thurstone and Guttman's Approaches comparison in the Assessment of Attitudes of teachers Towards Using the Technology of Education Individualization

Khitam Ibraheem Alkhresheh

Mutah University ,2016

This study aimed to compare between the two approaches of Thurstone and Guttman as to the factor construction, reliability calculated by Cronbach Alpha, discrimination coefficients of the joint items, The researcher has constructed scales according to Thurstone and Guttman's scales which consisted (64) items for Thurstone's, (52) for Guttman's, and after examining the psychometric properties of the two scales, they were applied on the study sample which consists of (405) male and female teachers at the Department of Education of the southern Mazar and Karak Borough.

The results showed that the factor construction for the two scales is differing according to the guarding mode of the scale preparation, the extracted number through Thurstone's method is greater for the number extracted by Guttman's approach, the poration of variance interpreted for the five dimensions of Guttman's method is higher than the percentage of variance interpreted for the same dimensions of the scale prepared by Thurstone's approach.

The results showed that the reliability coefficients are differing according to the difference of the scale preparation, the total reliability coefficient prepared in accordance to Guttman's (92.0) was higher than the scale prepared by Thurstone's (88.0) the difference between the reliability coefficients of the two scale was statistically significant, while the difference between reliability coefficients of the five dimensions for some was significant but not for others.

The results showed that most of the discrimination coefficients values of the joint items between the two scales were greater for items prepared (2) according to Guttman's Approach.

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.(Evans, 1972)

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Measurment :

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Attitudes :

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(2000)" "

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Individualized Instruction :

" (114:2004)

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Guttman Scale :

.(Crocker and Algina ,1986)

Thurston Scale :

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. (2000)

(Scaling)

.(Crocker and Algina ,1986)

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(Crocker and

(Torgerson,1958)

: Algina (1986,

(Subject –Centered Methods)

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.(Crocker and Algina ,1986)

(Stimulus –Centered Methods)

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(Response –Centered Approaches)

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Item

Analysis

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Reliability	Validity	Norm	(2006)
(2004)			
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(2004)

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1925

Bogardus "

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Thurstone "

Likert

Guttman " "

) (Shaw & Wright, 1967)

(2011

: (Bogardus) -1

: (Thurston) -2

Stimulu-)

(Centered Methods
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(1800)

.(Crocker and Algina, 1986)

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(The Method Of Paired Comparision)

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(2000)

(Frequency Matrix)

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.	:	P_w
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(75,50,25)

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. (Gary, 1974)
 (The Method Of Successive Intervals) :

(Gary, 1974)

.
: (Likert)

((1) (2) (3) (4) (5))

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:(Guttman)

(Cumulated Scale)

•(Scalogram Analysis)

(

. (Crocker and Algina, 1986)

(Reproducible)

.(2000)

(Coefficient Of Reproducibility (CR))

$$\vdots$$
$$CR = 1 - \# \text{ errors} / \# \text{ of responses} \dots\dots\dots (3)$$

(0.90)

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$$\left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array} \right)$$

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(1)

(Gary, 1974)

.(1)

(1)

	1	2	3	4	5	6	
A	0	1	0	0	0	0	1
B	1	0	1	1	1	0	5
C	0	0	0	1	0	1	1
D	1	1	1	1	0	0	5
E	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
F	1	1	0	1	1	0	3
G	1	0	0	1	0	1	2
H	0	1	0	1	0	1	3
I	0	1	0	0	1	1	4
J	1	1	1	1	1	1	3
	6	2	8	4	7	3	

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(2)

(2)

	2	6	4	1	5	3	E	G
D	<u>1</u>	1	0	1	1	1	5	2
B	0	<u>1</u>	1	1	1	1	5	0
E	0	0	<u>1</u>	1	1	1	4	0
I	0	1	0	1	1	1	4	2
H	0	0	0	1	1	1	3	0
J	0	0	1	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	0	3	2
G	1	0	0	0	0	1	2	2
F	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	0
C	0	0	0	0	0	<u>1</u>	1	0
A	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	2
Pi	2	3	4	6	7	8	10	5
	1	1	3	0	1	1	7	
Ri	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.7	0.8		
Qi	8	7	6	4	3	2		
MRi	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.8	4. 2	
PPRi	0.5	0.7	0.25	1.0	0.7	0.5	3.65	

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$$. (CR_g = 1 - 5 / (10*6) = 0.92)$$

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(Edwards Method

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$$(CRe = 1 - 10 / (10*6) = 0.833)$$

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PPRT, " Jackson's Plus Percentage Ration " PPRi , (PPR)

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 & (1) & (0) \\
 \# \text{ Rights} & (P_i) & M R_i \\
 & \# \text{ Wrongs} & (Q_i) \\
 & : (4) & N
 \end{array}$$

$$M R_i = (\# \text{ Rights or } \# \text{ Wrongs Whichever is Larger}) / N \dots (4)$$

$$. (5) \quad M R_t$$

$$M R_t = \sum (\# \text{ Rights or } \# \text{ Wrongs Whichever is Larger}) / (N * K) \dots (5)$$

$$(6) \quad (\quad)$$

$$P P R_t = (R_t - M R_t) / (1 - M R_t) \dots (6)$$

$$: (7) \quad R_t:$$

$$7 R_t = \sum R_i / K \dots (7)$$

$$. \quad : R_i$$

$$(\text{The coefficient of scalability}) (\quad)$$

$$:$$

$$C_s = 1 - E / (0.5 N K) \dots (8)$$

$$N \quad k \quad E$$

$$. (\text{Gary ,1974}) 0.60$$

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$$(\quad) \quad \text{Logy} \quad ($$

$$\text{Technology}$$

Technology

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Processes : -2

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Outputs : -3

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Lopex and Sullivan ,1992,and)

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(Mastantuono & Anttonen, 1971)

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(Alvarez, Custa, Dize, Jimeneiz, &Paz,1997)

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(2010)

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(0.81)

(0.52)

($\alpha \leq 0.05$)

(0.038)

(2011)

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(0.80 0.75 0.65)

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($\alpha \leq 0.5$)

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405	265	140
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المدى الربيعي	القيمة التدريجية	الفقرة	المدى الربيعي	القيمة التدريجية	الفقرة	المدى الربيعي	القيمة التدريجية	الفقرة
1.46	1.30	49	1.52	1.96	25	2.4	6.40	1
1.91	3.92	50	1.73	2.59	26	0.43	6.62	2
1.35	2.90	51	1.95	5.32	27	2.14	1.85	3
1.19	1.75	52	1.80	3.77	28	1.86	5.29	4
1.98	4.92	53	1.15	1.32	29	1.94	2.04	5
1.37	5.63	54	0.82	6.23	30	1.11	2.72	6
1.75	3.96	55	1.75	1.71	31	1.6	1.89	7
1.39	2.94	56	1.92	3.41	32	1.75	1.45	8
1.42	6.38	57	1.46	1.03	33	1.5	1.40	9
1.08	2.99	58	1.91	1.92	34	4.34	1.23	10
1.14	1.89	59	1.35	3.27	35	3.41	3.59	11
3.83	2.30	60	1.19	6.75	36	2.44	3.37	12
1.85	1.57	61	1.75	1.06	37	1.44	2.90	13
1.65	2.50	62	1.44	4.63	38	1.52	1.75	14
1.39	1.94	63	1.65	2.03	39	1.96	6.32	15
1.42	5.38	64	2.52	3.96	40	1.62	2	16
1.08	3.77	65	2.73	1.59	41	1.22	1.15	17
1.14	1.90	66	1.95	2.32	42	1.2	3.40	18
1.83	2.20	67	1.80	2.77	43	1	1.05	19
1.75	6.26	68	1.15	6.22	44	1.55	.75	20
1.92	3.17	69	0.82	3.81	45	2.01	3.92	21
1.46	1.30	70	1.44	1.13	46	1.28	3.40	22
1.91	4.50	71	1.75	1.86	47	1.44	2.63	23
2	504	72	1.92	4.57	48	1.65	2.03	24

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1.35	2.90	51	43	1.73	2.59	26	22	0.43	6.62	2	1
1.19	1.75	52	44	1.95	5.32	27	23	1.86	5.29	4	2
1.98	4.92	53	45	1.80	3.77	28	24	1.94	2.04	5	3
1.37	5.63	54	46	1.15	1.32	29	25	1.11	2.72	6	4
1.75	3.96	55	47	0.82	6.23	30	26	1.6	1.89	7	5
1.39	2.94	56	48	1.75	1.71	31	27	1.5	1.40	9	6
1.42	6.38	57	49	1.92	3.41	32	28	4.34	1.23	10	7
1.08	2.99	58	50	1.46	1.03	33	29	2.44	3.37	12	8
1.14	1.89	59	51	1.19	6.75	36	30	1.44	2.90	13	9
3.83	2.30	60	52	1.75	1.06	37	31	1.52	1.75	14	10
1.85	1.57	61	53	1.44	4.63	38	32	1.96	6.32	15	11
1.65	2.50	62	54	1.65	2.03	39	33	1.62	2	16	12
.1	1.94	63	55	2.73	1.59	41	34	1.22	1.15	17	13
1.42	5.38	64	56	1.95	2.32	42	35	1.2	3.40	18	14
1.08	3.77	65	57	1.80	2.77	43	36	1	1.05	19	15
1.14	1.90	66	58	1.15	6.22	44	37	1.55	.75	20	16
1.83	2.20	67	59	1.44	1.13	46	38	2.01	3.92	21	17
1.75	6.26	68	60	1.75	1.86	47	39	1.28	3.40	22	18
1.92	3.17	69	61	1.92	4.57	48	40	1.44	2.63	23	19
1.46	1.30	70	62	1.46	1.30	49	41	1.65	2.03	24	20
1.91	4.50	71	63	1.91	3.92	50	42	1.52	1.96	25	21
2	504	72	64								

(0.86) (Cronbach Alpha) ()
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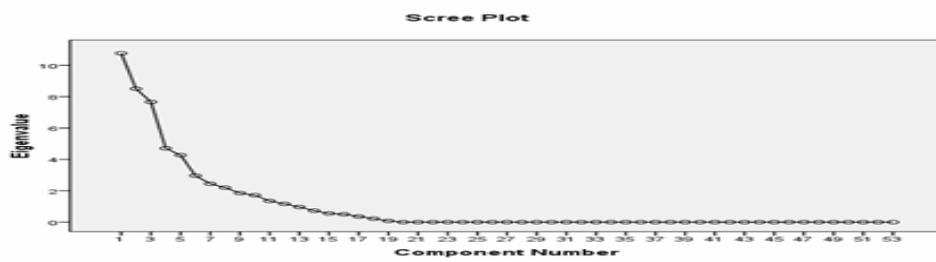
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%58.31	%10.41	%11.16	%11.17	%12.01	%13.56	12	53
%65.08	%11.21	%11.74	%12.41	%13.42	%16.29	10	47

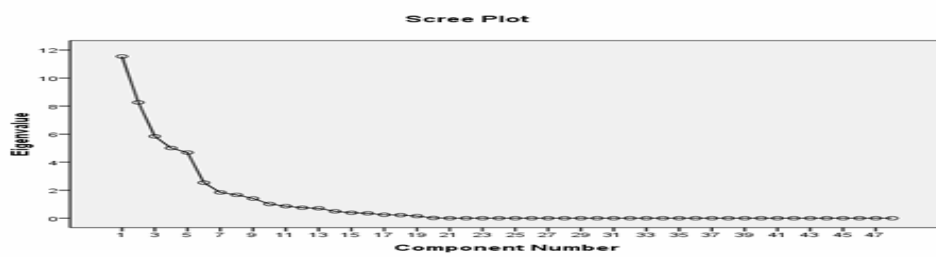
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Scree Plot



Scree Plot

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%65.78	%67.24	%66.94	%68.54	%69.01	
4	6	5	6	6	
%72.67	%70.08	%68.91	%71.44	% 74.06	
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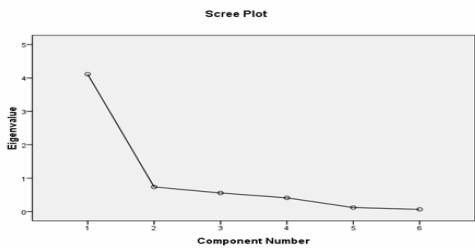
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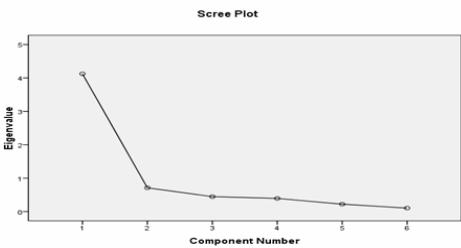
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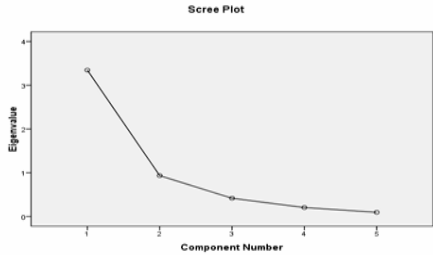
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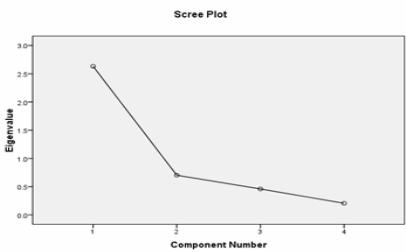
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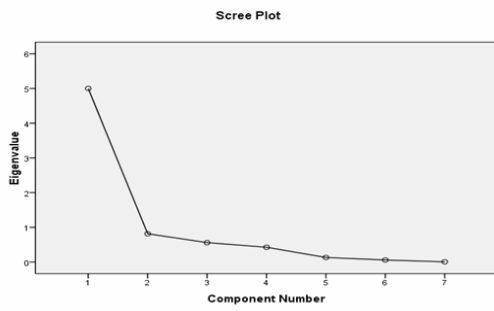


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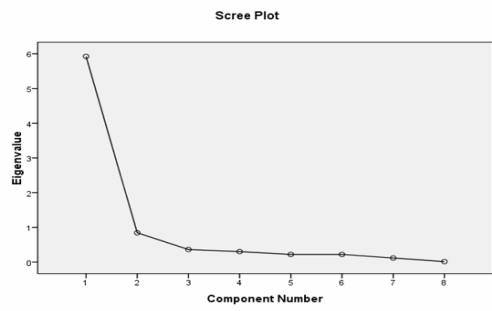
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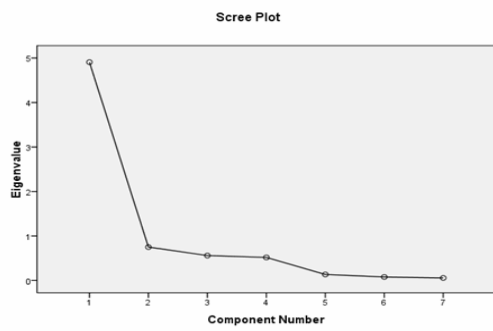
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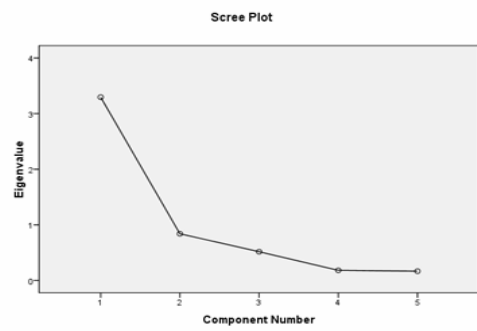
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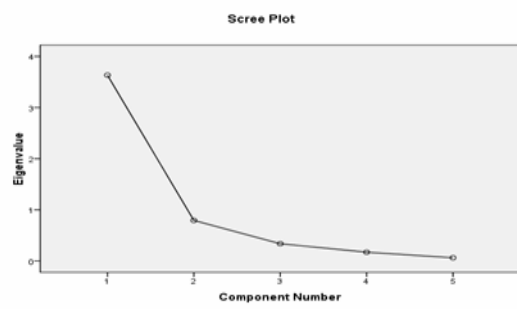
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0.82	0.90	0.87	0.91	0.90	0.88	
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0.90	0.92	0.85	0.93	0.94	0.92	
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المقياس/الابعاد	العدد	معامل الثبات	قيمة Z الفشرية	Z	الدالة الاحصائية
الكلّي	380	0.92	1.589	2.930	دالة احصائياً
ثيرون	377	0.88	1.376		
البعد الاول	380	0.94	1.738	3.659	دالة احصائياً
المعلم	377	0.90	1.472		
البعد الثاني	380	0.93	1.658	1.788	دالة احصائياً
الطالب	377	0.91	1.528		
البعد الثالث	380	0.85	1.256	-1.059	غير دالة احصائياً
الادارة	377	0.87	1.333		
البعد الرابع	380	0.92	1.589	1.610	غير دالة احصائياً
البيئة المادية	377	0.90	1.472		
البعد الخامس	380	0.90	1.472	4.333	دالة احصائياً
المنهاج	377	0.82	1.152		

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البعد	رقم الفقرة	العدد	المقياس	معامل التمييز	قيمة Z الفشرية	Z	الدلالة الاحصائية
المعلم	5	380	جتمان	0.737	0.945	-0.619	غير دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.758	0.990		
	10	380	جتمان	0.882	1.385	4.939	دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.772	1.026		
	16	380	جتمان	0.817	1.149	1.087	غير دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.789	1.070		
	20	380	جتمان	0.880	0.829	0.743	غير دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.650	0.775		
الطالب	25	380	جتمان	0.885	1.398	2.889	دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.830	1.188		
	26	380	جتمان	0.794	1.082	2.022	دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.733	0.935		
	29	380	جتمان	0.820	1.157	1.706	دالة احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.775	1.033		
الإدارة المدرسية	43	380	جتمان	0.651	0.777	1.307	غير دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.593	0.678		
	46	380	جتمان	0.637	0.753	-1.637	غير دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.703	0.872		
	47	380	جتمان	0.791	1.074	1.568	غير دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.744	0.960		
البيئة المادية والتجهيزات	51	380	جتمان	0.841	1.225	4.361	دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.720	0.908		
	52	380	جتمان	0.687	0.840	-1.101	غير دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.726	0.920		
	55	380	جتمان	0.754	0.982	-0.729	غير دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.776	1.035		
	60	380	جتمان	0.898	1.462	3.714	دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.829	1.185		
المنهاج	62	380	جتمان	0.827	1.160	2.573	دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.750	0.975		
	66	380	جتمان	0.871	1.325	4.691	دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.755	0.984		
	69	380	جتمان	0.618	0.720	1.403	غير دال احصائياً
		377	ثيرستون	0.550	0.618		

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e-mail: ketam.kresha@yahoo.com